

| State                              | Popular Referendum | Ballot Initiative | Constitutional Amendment by Initiative | Recall of State Officials |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|---------------------------|
| Tennessee                          | No                 | No                | No                                     | No                        |
| Texas                              | No                 | No                | No                                     | No                        |
| Utah                               | Yes                | Yes               | No                                     | No                        |
| Vermont                            | No                 | No                | No                                     | No                        |
| Virginia                           | No                 | No                | No                                     | No                        |
| Washington                         | Yes                | Yes               | No                                     | Yes                       |
| West Virginia                      | No                 | No                | No                                     | No                        |
| Wisconsin                          | No                 | No                | No                                     | Yes                       |
| Wyoming                            | Yes                | Yes               | No                                     | No                        |
| <b>Total number of states with</b> | 25                 | 24                | 18                                     | 18                        |

**Source:** Data compiled from the Initiative and Referendum Institute at the University of Southern California, [www.iandrinstitute.org/statewide\\_i&r.htm](http://www.iandrinstitute.org/statewide_i&r.htm), and the National Conference of State Legislatures, [www.ncsl.org/LegislaturesElections/ElectionsCampaigns/RecallofStateOfficials/tabid/16581/Default.aspx](http://www.ncsl.org/LegislaturesElections/ElectionsCampaigns/RecallofStateOfficials/tabid/16581/Default.aspx).